

**K.L.E Society's  
Raja Lakhamagouda Science Institute (Autonomous), Belagavi**

**(PO's/PSO's/CO's)**

**Program: M. Sc. Physics (PG01A01)**

**Programme Outcomes**

- PO1: Disciplinary knowledge and skills: Capable of demonstrating comprehensive knowledge and understanding of major concepts, theoretical principles and experimental findings in physics and its subfields.
- PO2: Skilled communicator: Ability to transmit complex technical information relating to physics in a clear and concise manner in writing and orally.
- PO3: Critical thinker and problem solver: Ability to employ critical thinking and efficient problem-solving skills in the basic and advanced areas of physics.
- PO4: Sense of inquiry: Capability for asking relevant/appropriate questions relating to issues and problems in the field of physics, and planning, executing and reporting the results of an experiment or investigation.
- PO4: Ethical awareness/reasoning: Avoiding unethical behavior such as fabrication, falsification or misrepresentation of data or committing plagiarism, and appreciate environmental and sustainability issues.
- PO6: Lifelong learners: Capable of self-paced and self-directed learning aimed at personal development and for improving knowledge/skill development and reskilling.

**Programme Specific Outcomes**

- PSO1: Demonstrate a fundamental/systematic or coherent understanding of the academic field of physics, its different learning areas and applications, and its linkages with related disciplinary areas/subjects.
- PSO2: Demonstrate a procedural knowledge that creates different types of professionals related to physics area of study, including research and development, teaching and government and public service.

PSO3: Demonstrate a skill in areas related to specialization area relating the subfields and current developments in the academic field of physics.

PSO4: Demonstrate subject-related and transferable skills that are relevant to physics-related job trades and employment opportunities.

## Course Outcomes

### Semester I

Course Type	Course Code	Course Title	Course Outcome
DSC	AP01	Mathematical Methods of Physics & Computer Programming-I	<p><b>CO1:</b> In this course Series solution method is used to study special functions like Legendre, Bessel, Laguarre functions, etc</p> <p><b>CO2:</b> Matrix representation of linear operators and their eigen values and eigen vectors provide knowledge that is useful in applications of physical problems.</p> <p><b>CO3:</b> Fourier, Laplace and inverse transformations are studied in order to solve major problems in physics.</p> <p><b>CO4:</b> Study of types of tensors.</p> <p><b>CO5:</b> Knowledge of C-programming to design software, simulators, network devices, compilers, etc</p>
DSC	AP02	Classical Mechanics	<p><b>CO1:</b> In-depth understanding of Newton’s laws.</p> <p><b>CO2:</b> To solve the Newton Equations for simple configurations using various methods.</p> <p><b>CO3:</b> The foundations of chaotic motion</p>
DSC	AP03	Electrical (General)	<p><b>CO1:</b> Students will understand the current and voltage characteristics of semiconductor devices.</p> <p><b>CO2:</b> They will be able to analyze the circuits and relate ac models of semiconductor devices with their physical operation.</p> <p><b>CO3:</b> Will be able to design and analyze electronic circuits.</p> <p><b>CO4:</b> To evaluate frequency response to understand the behaviour of electronic circuits.</p> <p><b>CO5:</b> To study digital system of design, circuit theory and networks</p>
DSC	AP04	Solid State Physics	<p><b>CO1:</b> To analyze the crystal structure.</p> <p><b>CO2:</b> To study the structural property relations.</p> <p><b>CO3:</b> To understand thermal properties of the materials.</p>

			<p><b>CO4:</b> To study the elemental and compound semiconductor.</p> <p><b>CO5:</b> To study the defects in crystal structures.</p>
Practical's	AP05	Practical's	<p><b>CO1:</b> Gain practical knowledge about the mechanical, magnetic properties (B-H loop and Curie temperature) and electronics properties (band gap and I-V characteristics) of materials.</p> <p><b>CO2:</b> On completion of this paper students will be expertise in handling specific electronic equipments like CRO, function generators, diodes, transistors etc.</p> <p><b>CO3:</b> Analyse the structure of a crystalline solid in terms of lattice, basis, unit cell, reciprocal lattice, Brillouin zone and symmetry elements.</p>
Practical's	AP06	Practical's	<p><b>CO1:</b> Gain practical knowledge about the mechanical, magnetic properties (B-H loop and Curie temperature) and electronics properties (band gap and I-V characteristics) of materials.</p> <p><b>CO2:</b> On completion of this paper students will be expertise in handling specific electronic equipments like CRO, function generators, diodes, transistors etc.</p> <p><b>CO3:</b> Analyse the structure of a crystalline solid in terms of lattice, basis, unit cell, reciprocal lattice, Brillouin zone and symmetry elements</p>

## Semester II

Course Type	Course Code	Course Title	Course Outcome
DSC	BP01	Quantum Mechanics-I	<p><b>CO1:</b> Quantum mechanics is important because it plays a fundamental role in explaining how the world works. It governs the behaviour of microscopic systems.</p> <p><b>CO2:</b> It governs the behaviour of all physical systems regardless of their size.</p> <p><b>CO3:</b> quantum mechanics is tool used to design optical and electronic components</p>
DSC	BP02	Atomic Molecular & Optical Physics (General)	<p><b>CO1:</b> To Overview the Salient features of atomic spectra and coupling schemes.</p> <p><b>CO2:</b> To study lasers, their kinetics and applications.</p> <p><b>CO3:</b> To acquire knowledge of Raman, Microwave, infrared and electronic spectroscopy for future studies in atomic and molecular physics.</p>
DSC	BP03	Nuclear Physics	<p><b>CO1:</b> To study the basic properties of nucleus and experimental determination of certain properties.</p> <p><b>CO2:</b> Various decays/ transitions in the nuclei and the liquid drop model are studied.</p> <p><b>CO3:</b> Study of elementary particles in the nuclei provides deeper knowledge about their structure.</p>

DSC	BP04	Probability Theory	<p>CO4: Interaction of radiations with the matter and their detection</p> <p>CO1: Study of basic statistics</p> <p>CO2: Mathematical analysis of theory of probability.</p> <p>CO3: Various sampling techniques and hypothesis formulations are studied for the use in research areas.</p>
Practical-II	BP05	Practical's	<p>CO1: Understand the fundamentals of various physical phenomena and physical concepts.</p> <p>CO2: Know and learn about various type of detectors used in nuclear physics experiments and understand the phenomenon used in GM counter for estimating the range of different radioactive sources.</p>
Practical-II	BP06	Practical's	<p>CO1: Understand the fundamentals of various physical phenomena and physical concepts.</p> <p>CO2: Know and learn about various type of detectors used in nuclear physics experiments and understand the phenomenon used in GM counter for estimating the range of different radioactive sources.</p>

### Semester III

Course Type	Course Code	Course Title	Course Outcome
DSC	CP01	Mathematical Methods of Physics-II	<p>CO1: Introduction to statistical methods, formulation and interactions of microscopic systems.</p> <p>CO2: Basic methods, results and simple applications of statistical mechanics.</p> <p>CO3: Acquire knowledge of distribution functions like Maxwell Boltzmann, Bose – Einstein and Fermi Dirac and corresponding consequences.</p> <p>CO4: Statistical thermodynamics provides platform for the study of Brownian motion, Langevin equation, Fourier analysis, Fluctuations and Onsager relations.</p>
DSC	CP02	Statistical Mechanics	<p>CO1: They study the applications of linear integral/differential equations &amp; their relation with Volterra's equation. Hence, they offer a powerful technique for solving practical problems.</p> <p>CO2: Inhomogeneous differential equations can be solved using green's function to describe variety of phenomena ranging from motion of complex mechanical oscillators to the emission of sound waves from loudspeakers.</p> <p>CO3: Numerical methods such as iteration, bisection, Newton-Raphson method provide</p>

			solution of algebraic and transcendental equations
DSC	CP03	Solid state physics-I	<b>CO1:</b> Band energy calculations by APW method and k-p method. <b>CO2:</b> Hall effect study for nature of charge carriers and carrier concentration. <b>CO3:</b> Study of magneto resistance phenomena. <b>CO4:</b> Study of Integer Quantum Hall Effect (IQHE) and fractional Hall effect.
Practical	CP05	Practical	<b>CO1:</b> Deduce the structure of a crystalline solid from an analysis of the XRD pattern and the theoretically calculated crystal structure factor.
Practical	CP06	Practical	<b>CO1:</b> Deduce the structure of a crystalline solid from an analysis of the XRD pattern and the theoretically calculated crystal structure factor.
DSC	CP07	Physics of Nanomaterials	<b>CO1:</b> Study the basics of Nanoscience including historical background, types of nano materials and quantum confinement. <b>CO2:</b> Basics of quantum mechanics such as Wave-particle duality, Heisenberg uncertainty principle, Schrodinger wave equations etc., <b>CO3:</b> Physical and chemical methods of synthesizing nano materials enables students to synthesize a compound for its further studies. <b>CO4:</b> Learning the characterization techniques enables them to implement those practically during their project work

#### Semester IV

Course Type	Course Code	Course Title	Course Outcome
DSC	DP01	Classical Electrodynamics	<b>CO1:</b> To acquire basic knowledge of electrostatics and magnetostatics. <b>CO2:</b> Various laws, equations and transformations of electrodynamics are studied. <b>CO3:</b> Electromagnetic waves and radiations along with their interactions and importance in other branches of physics are studied. <b>CO4:</b> To study the behaviour of plasma in magnetic field.
DSC	DP02	Quantum Mechanics	<b>CO1:</b> Linear vector algebra forms base to machine learning in the field of engineering. <b>CO2:</b> Study of approximation methods has applications in molecular physics. <b>CO3:</b> Relativistic quantum mechanics provides information about the interconnection of quantum mechanics with other branches of physics.
DSC	DP03	Solid state physics-II	<b>CO1:</b> Study of dielectric ferroelectric and piezoelectric materials. <b>CO2:</b> Study of spin-spin, spin-lattice relaxation using magnetic resonance. <b>CO3:</b> Optical properties of semiconductors. <b>CO4:</b> Solar cells and their efficiencies.

OEC	DP04	Solid state physics-III	<b>CO1:</b> Applications of low dimensional semiconductor structures. <b>CO2:</b> Methods of thin film deposition. <b>CO3:</b> Study of high Temperature superconductors. <b>CO4:</b> Properties of nano-structured materials. <b>CO5:</b> Spintronic material
Practical-III	DP05	Practical	<b>CO1:</b> Determination of different parameters of unit cell in a crystalline solid using XRD pattern.
Project	DP06	Project	<b>CO1:</b> Identify a research problem and carry out literature survey and analyse the research gap and formulate the problem. <b>CO2:</b> Interpret the data and report research findings in written and verbal forms.